

**CLAIMS**

**We Claim:**

1 *Sub C2* 1 A method of ordering, paying for and delivering goods and services using  
2 a mobile station, comprising:

3 accessing a gateway by the mobile station and transmitting an identification code  
4 for mobile station to the gateway;

5 verifying the identity of the mobile station by the gateway by accessing an  
6 authentication center and comparing variables computed by the mobile station and  
7 variables computed by the gateway;

8 delivering a digital certificate to the mobile station by the gateway when the  
9 identity of the mobile station have been verified; and

10 requesting a product or service from a seller and transmitting a digital signature,  
11 accompanied by the digital certificate for a signature verification key as payment to the  
12 seller.

1 2. The method recited in claim 1, wherein the verifying the legitimacy of the  
2 gateway by the mobile station by comparing the variables computed by the gateway  
3 with the variables computed by the mobile station, further comprises:

4 transmitting from the mobile station to the gateway a session identification and  
5 an international mobile subscriber identifier;

6 transmitting the international mobile subscriber identifier from the gateway to the  
7 authentication center;

8 transmitting from the authentication center to the gateway a random number  
9 (RAND), a signed response (SRES), and an encryption key;

10 computing a variable M1 by the gateway and transmitting the variable M1 and  
11 the random number to the mobile station;

12 computing a variable M1' by the mobile station; and

13 verifying the legitimacy of the gateway when the variable M1 equals the variable  
14 M1'.

1 3. The method recited in claim 2, wherein the integrity key (K) is computed by  
2 both the mobile station and the authentication center as a function of RAND and Ki,  
3 where RAND is a random number issued by the authentication center, and Ki is a  
4 secret key contained within the authentication center and the mobile station.

1 4. The method recited in claim 3, where RAND the integrity key (K) is  
2 transmitted by the of indications center to the gateway.

1 5. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
2 computing a digital certificate by the gateway certifying the mobile station's public  
3 key (PK);  
4 computing a variable M3 by the gateway and transmitting the variable M3 and  
5 the digital certificate to the mobile station;

6 computing a variable M3' by the mobile station;  
7 verifying the legitimacy of the gateway when the variable M3 equals the variable  
8 M3'.

1 6. The method recited in claim 5, wherein the variables M3 and M3' are  
2 computed using the formula  $M3 = M3' = \text{MAC}(K, C)$ , where MAC is a message  
3 authentication code function, K is an integrity key and C is the digital certificate created  
4 by the gateway to certify PK.

1 7. The method recited in claim 1, wherein verifying the identity of the mobile  
2 station by the gateway accessing an authentication center and comparing variables  
3 computed by the mobile station and variables computed by the gateway, further  
4 comprises:

5 transmitting a signed response, a public key and a variable M2 computed by the  
6 mobile station to the gateway;

7 computing a variable M2' by the gateway;

8 comparing the variable M2 and the variable M2'; and

9 verifying the identity of the mobile station when variable M2 is equal to variable  
10 M2'.

1 8. The method recited in claim 7, wherein variables M2 and M2' are computed  
2 using the formula  $M2 = M2' = \text{MAC}(K, \{\text{SRES}\}, \text{PK}, [\{\text{restrictions}\}], [\text{alias}])$ , wherein  
3 MAC is a message authentication code function, SRES is a signed response, K is an

B/ 4 integrity key, PK is a public key, restrictions are limits on the certificate and alias is an  
5 alternate identification for the mobile station.

Sub. 2 a4 9. The method recited in claim 1, wherein requesting a product or service from  
2 a seller and transmitting the digital signature, accompanied by the digital certificate for  
3 the signature verification key as payment to the seller, further comprises:

4 transmitting the certificate with the request for the product or service;  
5 receiving an invoice from the seller indicating a price for the product or service;  
6 computing a digital signature on the invoice;  
7 approving the invoice by transmitting the digital signature to the seller; and  
8 accepting delivery of the product or service by the buyer.

1 10. The method recited in claim 9, wherein the seller upon transmission of the  
2 digital signature, further comprises:  
3 verifying the digital signature;  
4 verifying that restrictions associated with the digital certificate are not violated;  
5 and  
6 creating the an accounting record for the product or service sold.

B/ 1 11. The method recited in claim 10, further comprising:  
2 transmitting from the seller to the gateway the accounting record having an  
3 invoice and digital signature of a customer of a home network operator service;

4 determining by the gateway that a corresponding record exists in a local  
5 database and the validity of the digital signature;

6 determining whether the invoice violates any restrictions contained in the  
7 corresponding record;

8 crediting the seller with an amount equal to that in the invoice; and

9 billing the buyer with the amount of the invoice.

1 12. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:

2 verifying the legitimacy of the gateway by the mobile station by comparing the  
3 variables computed by the gateway with the variables computed by the mobile station.

4 13. The method recited in claim 11, wherein delivering a digital certificate to  
5 the mobile station by the gateway when the identity of the mobile station and the  
6 gateway have been verified, further comprises:

7 requesting a digital certificate by the mobile station from the gateway used to  
8 order and pay for a product or service from a seller

1 14. A system for ordering, paying for and delivering goods and services using  
2 a mobile station, comprising:

3 a GSM authentication module to verify that the mobile station is permitted to  
4 access a telecom infrastructure;

5 a mobile station certificate acquisition module to request a digital certificate for  
6 the mobile station from a gateway; and

7 a gateway certificate generation module to verify that the mobile station is  
8 authorized to receive the digital certificate by transmitting an international mobile  
9 subscriber identifier received from the mobile station to an authentication center,  
10 calculate variables based on information received from the authentication center and  
11 compare them to variables computed by the mobile station, and issue the digital  
12 ~~certificate to the mobile station when the variables match.~~

1 15. The system recited in claim 14, wherein the mobile station certificate  
2 acquisition module verifies that the gateway is authorized to issue the digital certificate  
3 through the use of comparing variables computed by the gateway and the mobile  
4 station.

1 16. The system recited in claim 15, further comprising:  
2 a buyer purchase module to request the purchase of a good or service from a  
3 seller, present the digital certificate to the seller, receive an invoice and provide the  
4 seller with a digital signature approving the purchase of the good or service;  
5 a seller sales module to verify the validity of the digital certificate and the validity  
6 of the digital signature, issue an invoice, generate an accounting record and deliver a  
7 product or service;  
8 a seller billing module to transmit to the gateway the accounting record and  
9 receive a response indicating if the accounting record has been approved for payment;  
10 and

11 a gateway billing module to verify the accounting record and an accompanying  
12 signature, and issue a credit to the seller and debit to the buyer when the accounting  
13 record and the accompanying signature are verified.

1 17. The system recited in claim 16, wherein the gateway certificate generation  
2 module transmits an international mobile subscriber identifier to the authentication  
3 center, receives a random number, a signed response and an encryption key from the  
4 authentication center, computes a variable M1, M2', and M3 and verifies the validity of  
5 the mobile station by comparing variable M2 received from the mobile station with  
6 variable M2'.

1 18. The system recited in claim 14, wherein the mobile station further  
2 comprises:

3 a subscriber identification module (SIM) used to compute a signed response and  
4 a ciphering key based on a secret key, installed by a home network operator service in  
5 the subscriber identification module upon signing up for a service plan, and a random  
6 number obtained from an authentication center in the home network operator service;

7 an A3 algorithm module, contained in the SIM, is used to compute the signed  
8 response; and

9 an A8 algorithm module, contained in the SIM, is used to compute the ciphering  
10 key, wherein through the transmission of signed responses to and from the mobile  
11 station a telecommunication infrastructure is able to verify that the mobile station is  
12 authorized to access the telecommunication infrastructure and the gateway.

19. A computer program embodied on a computer readable medium and executable by a computer for ordering, paying for and delivering goods and services using a mobile station, comprising:

- a GSM authentication code segment to verify that the mobile station is permitted to access a telecom infrastructure;
- a mobile station certificate acquisition code segment to request a digital certificate for the mobile station from a gateway; and
- a gateway certificate generation code segment to verify that the mobile station is authorized to receive the digital certificate by transmitting an international mobile subscriber identifier received from the mobile station to an authentication center, calculate variables based on information received from the authentication center and compare them to variables computed by the mobile station, and issue the digital certificate to the mobile station when the variables match.

20. The system recited in claim 19, wherein the mobile station certificate acquisition code segment verifies that the gateway is authorized to issue the digital certificate through the use of comparing variables computed by the gateway and the mobile station.

21. The computer program recited in claim 19, further comprising:

- a buyer purchase code segment to request the purchase of a good or service from a seller, present the digital certificate to the seller, receive an invoice and provide the seller with a digital signature approval the purchase of the good or service;



5 a seller sales code segment to verify the validity of the digital certificate and the  
6 validity of the digital signature, issue an invoice, generate an accounting record and  
7 deliver a product or service;

8 a seller billing code segment to transmit to the gateway the accounting record  
9 and receive a response indicating if the accounting record has been approved for  
10 payment; and

11 a gateway billing code segment to verify the accounting record and an  
12 accompanying signature, and issue a credit to the seller and debit to the buyer when  
13 the accounting record and the accompanying signature are verified.

14  
15 **22.** The computer program recited in claim 20, wherein the mobile station  
16 certificate acquisition code segment transmits a session identification and an  
17 international mobile subscriber identifier to the gateway, receives a random number and  
18 a variable M1 from the gateway and verifies that the gateway is authentic by computing  
19 and comparing the variable M1' with M1.

20  
21 **23.** The computer program recited in claim 19, wherein the gateway certificate  
22 generation code segment transmits an international mobile subscriber identifier to the  
23 authentication center, receives a random number, a service response and an encryption  
24 key from the authentication center, computes a variable M1, M2', and M3 and verifies  
25 the validity of the mobile station by comparing variable M2 received from the mobile  
26 station with variable M2'.

add B2

43